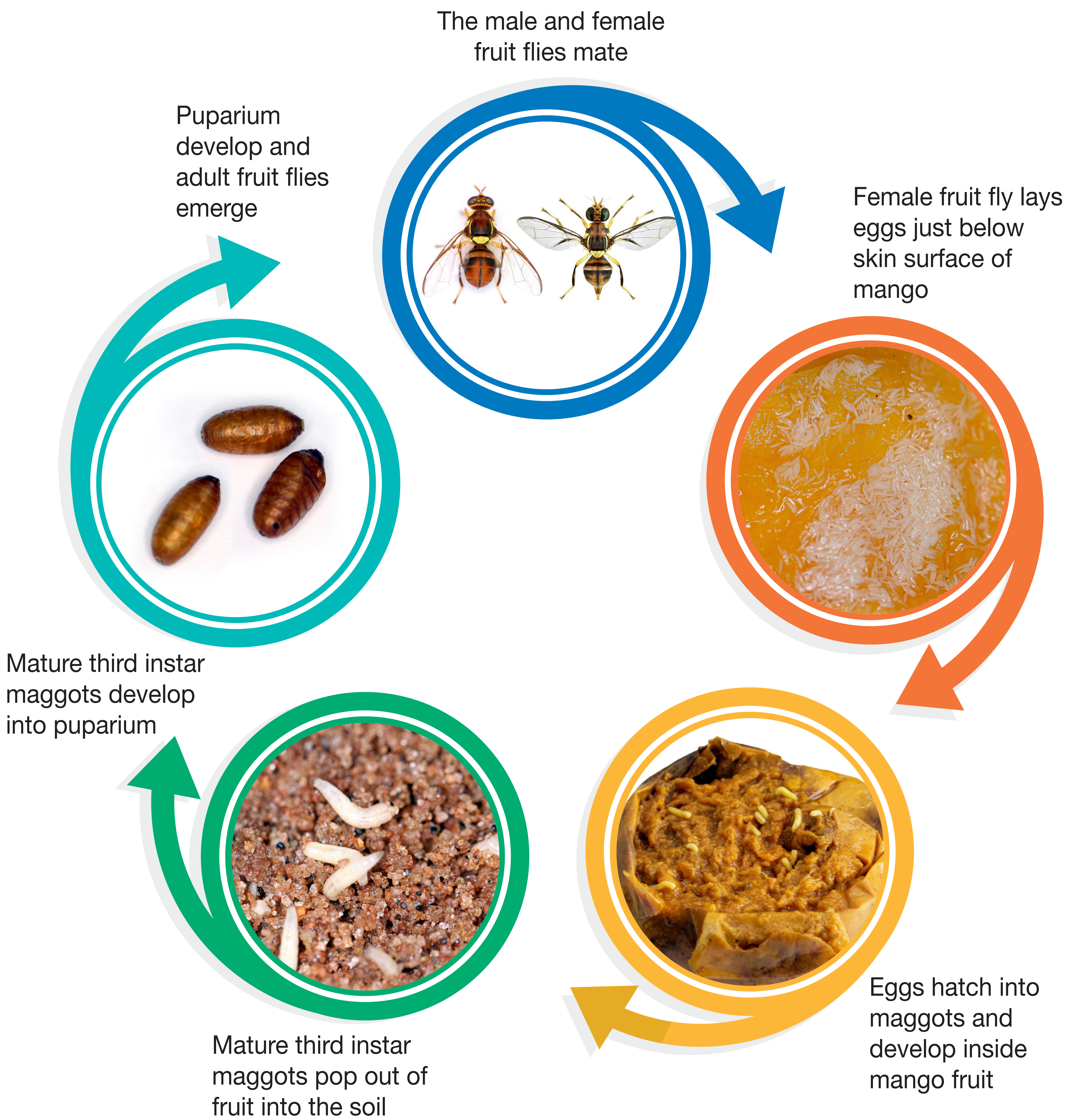


Alien Invasive Fruit Flies in Southern Africa: Implementation of a Sustainable IPM Programme to Combat their Menaces

Life cycle of Fruit Flies *Bactrocera dorsalis*



The life cycle of the invasive oriental fruit fly *Bactrocera dorsalis*. The duration of the life cycle depends on temperature, humidity, and food quality

PROJECT DONORS



PROJECT PARTNERS



International Centre of Insect Physiology and Ecology (icipe)

PO Box 30772-00100 Nairobi, Kenya | Email: icipe@icipe.org | Website: www.icipe.org

Acknowledgement: We gratefully acknowledge the support of *icipe* core donors: Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (Sida); Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC); Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR); Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and Government of the Republic of Kenya. *The views expressed herein do not necessarily reflect the official opinion of the donors.*

